

# Tabelle

	To Convert from	to	Multiply by
Acceleration	ft/s <sup>2</sup>	m/s <sup>2</sup>	3.048 E - 1
Area	ft <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>	9.290 E - 2
Density	slugs/ft <sup>3</sup>	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	5.154 E + 2
Energy	Btu	J	1.055 E + 3
	ft-lb	J	1.356
Force	lb	N	4.448
Length	ft	m	3.048 E - 1
	in.	m	2.540 E - 2
	mile	m	1.609 E + 3
Mass	slug	kg	1.459 E + 1
Power	ft-lb/s	W	1.356
	hp	W	7.457 E + 2
Pressure	in. Hg (60 °F)	N/m <sup>2</sup>	3.377 E + 3
	lb/ft <sup>2</sup> (psf)	N/m <sup>2</sup>	4.788 E + 1
	lb/in. <sup>2</sup> (psi)	N/m <sup>2</sup>	6.895 E + 3
Specific weight	lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	N/m <sup>3</sup>	1.571 E + 2
Temperature	°F	°C	$T_C = (5/9)(T_F - 32°)$
	°R	K	5.556 E - 1
Velocity	ft/s	m/s	3.048 E - 1
	mi/hr (mph)	m/s	4.470 E - 1
Viscosity (dynamic)	lb-s/ft <sup>2</sup>	N-s/m <sup>2</sup>	4.788 E + 1
Viscosity (kinematic)	ft <sup>2</sup> /s	m <sup>2</sup> /s	9.290 E - 2
Volume flowrate	ft <sup>3</sup> /s	m <sup>3</sup> /s	2.832 E - 2
	gal/min (gpm)	m <sup>3</sup> /s	6.309 E - 5

Figura 1: Tabella di conversione per alcune unità di misura.

Liquid	Temperature (°C)	Density, $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Specific Weight, $\gamma$ (kN/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dynamic Viscosity, $\mu$ (N·s/m <sup>2</sup> )	Kinematic Viscosity, $\nu$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	Surface Tension, <sup>a</sup> $\sigma$ (N/m)	Vapor Pressure, $P_v$ (N/m <sup>2</sup> (abs))	Bulk Modulus, <sup>b</sup> $E_v$ (N/m <sup>2</sup> )
Carbon tetrachloride	20	1,590	15.6	9.58 E - 4	6.03 E - 7	2.69 E - 2	1.3 E + 4	1.31 E + 9
Ethyl alcohol	20	789	7.74	1.19 E - 3	1.51 E - 6	2.28 E - 2	5.9 E + 3	1.06 E + 9
Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	15.6	680	6.67	3.1 E - 4	4.6 E - 7	2.2 E - 2	5.5 E + 4	1.3 E + 9
Glycerin	20	1,260	12.4	1.50 E + 0	1.19 E - 3	6.33 E - 2	1.4 E - 2	4.52 E + 9
Mercury	20	13,600	133	1.57 E - 3	1.15 E - 7	4.66 E - 1	1.6 E - 1	2.85 E + 10
SAE 30 oil <sup>c</sup>	15.6	912	8.95	3.8 E - 1	4.2 E - 4	3.6 E - 2	---	1.5 E + 9
Seawater	15.6	1,030	10.1	1.20 E - 3	1.17 E - 6	7.34 E - 2	1.77 E + 3	2.34 E + 9
Water	15.6	999	9.80	1.12 E - 3	1.12 E - 6	7.34 E - 2	1.77 E + 3	2.15 E + 9

Figura 2: Proprietà fisiche di alcuni liquidi.

Gas	Temperature (°C)	Density, $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Specific Weight, $\gamma$ (N/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dynamic Viscosity, $\mu$ (N·s/m <sup>2</sup> )	Kinematic Viscosity, $\nu$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	Gas Constant, <sup>a</sup> $R$ (J/kg·K)	Specific Heat Ratio, <sup>b</sup> $k$
Air (standard)	15	1.23 E + 0	1.20 E + 1	1.79 E - 5	1.46 E - 5	2.869 E + 2	1.40
Carbon dioxide	20	1.83 E + 0	1.80 E + 1	1.47 E - 5	8.03 E - 6	1.889 E + 2	1.30
Helium	20	1.66 E - 1	1.63 E + 0	1.94 E - 5	1.15 E - 4	2.077 E + 3	1.66
Hydrogen	20	8.38 E - 2	8.22 E - 1	8.84 E - 6	1.05 E - 4	4.124 E + 3	1.41
Methane (natural gas)	20	6.67 E - 1	6.54 E + 0	1.10 E - 5	1.65 E - 5	5.183 E + 2	1.31
Nitrogen	20	1.16 E + 0	1.14 E + 1	1.76 E - 5	1.52 E - 5	2.968 E + 2	1.40
Oxygen	20	1.33 E + 0	1.30 E + 1	2.04 E - 5	1.53 E - 5	2.598 E + 2	1.40

Figura 3: Proprietà fisiche di alcuni gas.

Temperature (°C)	Density, $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Specific Weight <sup>b</sup> , $\gamma$ (kN/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dynamic Viscosity, $\mu$ (N·s/m <sup>2</sup> )	Kinematic Viscosity, $\nu$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	Surface Tension <sup>c</sup> , $\sigma$ (N/m)	Vapor Pressure, $p_v$ [N/m <sup>2</sup> (abs)]	Speed of Sound <sup>d</sup> , $c$ (m/s)
0	999.9	9.806	1.787 E - 3	1.787 E - 6	7.56 E - 2	6.105 E + 2	1403
5	1000.0	9.807	1.519 E - 3	1.519 E - 6	7.49 E - 2	8.722 E + 2	1427
10	999.7	9.804	1.307 E - 3	1.307 E - 6	7.42 E - 2	1.228 E + 3	1447
20	998.2	9.789	1.002 E - 3	1.004 E - 6	7.28 E - 2	2.338 E + 3	1481
30	995.7	9.765	7.975 E - 4	8.009 E - 7	7.12 E - 2	4.243 E + 3	1507
40	992.2	9.731	6.529 E - 4	6.580 E - 7	6.96 E - 2	7.376 E + 3	1526
50	988.1	9.690	5.468 E - 4	5.534 E - 7	6.79 E - 2	1.233 E + 4	1541
60	983.2	9.642	4.665 E - 4	4.745 E - 7	6.62 E - 2	1.992 E + 4	1552
70	977.8	9.589	4.042 E - 4	4.134 E - 7	6.44 E - 2	3.116 E + 4	1555
80	971.8	9.530	3.547 E - 4	3.650 E - 7	6.26 E - 2	4.734 E + 4	1555
90	965.3	9.467	3.147 E - 4	3.260 E - 7	6.08 E - 2	7.010 E + 4	1550
100	958.4	9.399	2.818 E - 4	2.940 E - 7	5.89 E - 2	1.013 E + 5	1543

Figura 4: Proprietà dell'acqua.

Temperature (°C)	Density, $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Specific Weight <sup>b</sup> , $\gamma$ (N/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dynamic Viscosity, $\mu$ (N·s/m <sup>2</sup> )	Kinematic Viscosity, $\nu$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	Specific Heat Ratio, $k$ (-)	Speed of Sound, $c$ (m/s)
-40	1.514	14.85	1.57 E - 5	1.04 E - 5	1.401	306.2
-20	1.395	13.68	1.63 E - 5	1.17 E - 5	1.401	319.1
0	1.292	12.67	1.71 E - 5	1.32 E - 5	1.401	331.4
5	1.269	12.45	1.73 E - 5	1.36 E - 5	1.401	334.4
10	1.247	12.23	1.76 E - 5	1.41 E - 5	1.401	337.4
15	1.225	12.01	1.80 E - 5	1.47 E - 5	1.401	340.4
20	1.204	11.81	1.82 E - 5	1.51 E - 5	1.401	343.3
25	1.184	11.61	1.85 E - 5	1.56 E - 5	1.401	346.3
30	1.165	11.43	1.86 E - 5	1.60 E - 5	1.400	349.1
40	1.127	11.05	1.87 E - 5	1.66 E - 5	1.400	354.7
50	1.109	10.88	1.95 E - 5	1.76 E - 5	1.400	360.3
60	1.060	10.40	1.97 E - 5	1.86 E - 5	1.399	365.7
70	1.029	10.09	2.03 E - 5	1.97 E - 5	1.399	371.2
80	0.9996	9.803	2.07 E - 5	2.07 E - 5	1.399	376.6
90	0.9721	9.533	2.14 E - 5	2.20 E - 5	1.398	381.7
100	0.9461	9.278	2.17 E - 5	2.29 E - 5	1.397	386.9
200	0.7461	7.317	2.53 E - 5	3.39 E - 5	1.390	434.5
300	0.6159	6.040	2.98 E - 5	4.84 E - 5	1.379	476.3
400	0.5243	5.142	3.32 E - 5	6.34 E - 5	1.368	514.1
500	0.4565	4.477	3.64 E - 5	7.97 E - 5	1.357	548.8
1000	0.2772	2.719	5.04 E - 5	1.82 E - 4	1.321	694.8

Figura 5: Proprietà dell'aria.

Altitude (m)	Temperature (°C)	Acceleration of Gravity, $g$ (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	Pressure, $p$ [N/m <sup>2</sup> (abs)]	Density, $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dynamic Viscosity, $\mu$ (N·s/m <sup>2</sup> )
-1,000	21.50	9.810	1.139 E + 5	1.347 E + 0	1.821 E - 5
0	15.00	9.807	1.013 E + 5	1.225 E + 0	1.789 E - 5
1,000	8.50	9.804	8.988 E + 4	1.112 E + 0	1.758 E - 5
2,000	2.00	9.801	7.950 E + 4	1.007 E + 0	1.726 E - 5
3,000	-4.49	9.797	7.012 E + 4	9.093 E - 1	1.694 E - 5
4,000	-10.98	9.794	6.166 E + 4	8.194 E - 1	1.661 E - 5
5,000	-17.47	9.791	5.405 E + 4	7.364 E - 1	1.628 E - 5
6,000	-23.96	9.788	4.722 E + 4	6.601 E - 1	1.595 E - 5
7,000	-30.45	9.785	4.111 E + 4	5.900 E - 1	1.561 E - 5
8,000	-36.94	9.782	3.565 E + 4	5.258 E - 1	1.527 E - 5
9,000	-43.42	9.779	3.080 E + 4	4.671 E - 1	1.493 E - 5
10,000	-49.90	9.776	2.650 E + 4	4.135 E - 1	1.458 E - 5
15,000	-56.50	9.761	1.211 E + 4	1.948 E - 1	1.422 E - 5
20,000	-56.50	9.745	5.529 E + 3	8.891 E - 2	1.422 E - 5
25,000	-51.60	9.730	2.549 E + 3	4.008 E - 2	1.448 E - 5
30,000	-46.64	9.715	1.197 E + 3	1.841 E - 2	1.475 E - 5
40,000	-22.80	9.684	2.871 E + 2	3.996 E - 3	1.601 E - 5
50,000	-2.50	9.654	7.978 E + 1	1.027 E - 3	1.704 E - 5
60,000	-26.13	9.624	2.196 E + 1	3.097 E - 4	1.584 E - 5
70,000	-53.57	9.594	5.221 E + 0	8.283 E - 5	1.438 E - 5
80,000	-74.51	9.564	1.052 E + 0	1.846 E - 5	1.321 E - 5

Figura 6: Proprietà dell'atmosfera standard.